

WASDE - 649 - 14

**U.S. Rice Supply and Use 1/
(Rough Equivalent of Rough and Milled Rice)**

TOTAL RICE	2022/23	2023/24 Est.	2024/25 Proj.	2024/25 Proj.
			May	Jun
		<i>Million Acres</i>		
Area Planted	2.22	2.89	2.93 *	2.93 *
Area Harvested	2.17	2.85	2.88 *	2.88 *
		<i>Pounds</i>		
Yield per Harvested Acre	7,385	7,649	7,635 *	7,635 *
		<i>Million Hundredweight</i>		
Beginning Stocks 2/	39.7	30.3	40.8	39.8
Production	160.0	218.3	220.2	220.2
Imports	39.9	43.3	44.5	44.5
Supply, Total	239.7	291.8	305.5	304.5
Domestic & Residual 3/	145.1	157.0	160.0	160.0
Exports, Total 4/	64.3	95.0	100.0	100.0
Rough	18.1	43.0	44.0	44.0
Milled (rough equiv.)	46.2	52.0	56.0	56.0
Use, Total	209.4	252.0	260.0	260.0
Ending Stocks	30.3	39.8	45.5	44.5
Avg. Milling Yield (%) 5/	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 6/	19.80	18.00	15.60	15.60
LONG-GRAIN RICE				
Harvested Acres (mil.)	1.78	2.05		
Yield (pounds/acre)	7,225	7,524		
Beginning Stocks	24.6	21.2	18.0	17.0
Imports	31.9	36.0	37.0	37.0
Production	128.5	153.9	169.3	169.3
Supply, Total 7/	185.0	211.0	224.3	223.3
Domestic & Residual 3/	114.0	120.0	123.0	123.0
Exports 8/	49.8	74.0	75.0	75.0
Use, Total	163.8	194.0	198.0	198.0
Ending Stocks	21.2	17.0	26.3	25.3
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 6/	16.70	16.10	14.50	14.50
MEDIUM & SHORT-GRAIN RICE				
Harvested Acres (mil.)	0.39	0.81		
Yield (pounds/acre)	8,118	7,963		
Beginning Stocks	13.0	6.8	20.5	20.5
Imports	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.5
Production	31.6	64.4	50.9	50.9
Supply, Total 7/	52.4	78.5	78.9	78.9
Domestic & Residual 3/	31.1	37.0	37.0	37.0
Exports 8/	14.5	21.0	25.0	25.0
Use, Total	45.6	58.0	62.0	62.0
Ending Stocks	6.8	20.5	16.9	16.9
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 1/ 6/ 9/	33.80	25.00	19.80	19.80
California 10/	40.90	29.00	22.00	22.00
Other States 1/	18.20	17.90	15.00	15.00

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Includes the following quantities of broken kernel rice (type undetermined) not included in estimates of ending stocks by type (in mil. cwt): 2020/21-2.5; 2021/22-2.0; 22/23- 2.3. 3/ Residual includes unreported use, processing losses, and estimating errors. Use by type may not add to total rice use because of the difference in brokens between beginning and ending stocks. 4/ Includes rough rice and milled rice exports. Milled rice exports are converted to an equivalent rough basis. 5/ Expressed as a percent, i.e., the total quantity of whole kernel and broken rice produced divided by the quantity of rough rice milled. 6/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 7/ Includes imports. 8/ Exports by type of rice are estimated. 9/ The California medium/short-grain season-average- farm price (SAFP) largely reflects rice that is marketed through price pools in California. The pool price is not final until all the rice in the pool is marketed for the crop year. Therefore, SAFP forecasts based on the average of NASS monthly prices and the final price may differ. 10/ Marketing year beginning October 1. * Planted acres reported in March 28, 2024, "Prospective Plantings." Harvested acres are estimated using long run harvested-to-planted ratios by rice class. Projected yield is based on by class trend analysis.

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**World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/
(Million Metric Tons)**

2022/23	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total /2 Domestic	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	183.68	515.82	56.64	520.06	54.63	179.43
World Less China	70.68	369.87	52.26	365.07	52.89	72.83
United States	1.26	5.08	1.27	4.61	2.04	0.96
Total Foreign	182.42	510.73	55.38	515.46	52.58	178.47
Major Exporters 4/	44.44	202.70	2.81	163.11	42.54	44.31
Burma	1.08	11.80	0.01	10.20	1.58	1.11
India	34.00	135.76	0.00	114.51	20.25	35.00
Pakistan	2.38	7.30	0.01	3.90	3.76	2.03
Thailand	4.13	20.91	0.05	12.60	8.74	3.75
Vietnam	2.86	26.94	2.75	21.90	8.23	2.42
Major Importers 5/	125.49	238.77	23.40	263.69	2.16	121.80
China	113.00	145.95	4.38	154.99	1.74	106.60
European Union 6/	0.91	1.29	2.31	3.30	0.39	0.81
Indonesia	2.90	33.90	3.50	35.60	0.00	4.70
Nigeria	2.05	5.36	2.28	7.50	0.00	2.18
Philippines	3.10	12.63	3.75	16.00	0.00	3.48
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.16	2.01	4.46	6.35	0.00	1.27
Selected Other						
Brazil	0.90	6.82	1.04	7.00	1.15	0.62
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.57	1.53	1.97	3.34	0.05	0.68
Egypt	0.61	3.60	0.39	4.00	0.01	0.60
Japan	1.90	7.48	0.66	8.15	0.08	1.81
Mexico	0.14	0.14	0.78	0.98	0.00	0.09
South Korea	1.33	3.76	0.26	3.95	0.06	1.35

2023/24 Est.

World 3/	179.43	520.00	51.44	522.63	53.80	176.79
World Less China	72.83	375.38	49.84	374.41	52.20	73.79
United States	0.96	6.93	1.38	4.99	3.02	1.27
Total Foreign	178.47	513.07	50.07	517.65	50.79	175.53
Major Exporters 4/	44.31	204.95	2.86	166.15	40.70	45.26
Burma	1.11	11.95	0.00	10.10	2.00	0.96
India	35.00	137.00	0.00	117.50	16.00	38.50
Pakistan	2.03	9.00	0.01	3.95	5.90	1.18
Thailand	3.75	20.00	0.10	12.60	8.50	2.75
Vietnam	2.42	27.00	2.75	22.00	8.30	1.87
Major Importers 5/	121.80	237.20	19.78	258.57	1.99	118.21
China	106.60	144.62	1.60	148.22	1.60	103.00
European Union 6/	0.81	1.38	2.10	3.25	0.36	0.68
Indonesia	4.70	33.02	3.50	36.00	0.00	5.22
Nigeria	2.18	5.36	1.80	7.50	0.00	1.83
Philippines	3.48	12.50	4.70	16.80	0.00	3.88
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.27	2.02	4.70	6.55	0.00	1.44
Selected Other						
Brazil	0.62	7.00	1.30	7.15	1.10	0.67
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.68	1.51	1.74	3.18	0.03	0.71
Egypt	0.60	3.78	0.35	4.10	0.01	0.63
Japan	1.81	7.27	0.69	8.00	0.08	1.69
Mexico	0.09	0.15	0.83	0.98	0.01	0.08
South Korea	1.35	3.70	0.46	3.93	0.10	1.48

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ Burma, India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Bangladesh, China, Nigeria, European Union, Philippines, Cote d'Ivoire, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.

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World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/ (Cont'd.)
(Million Metric Tons)

2024/25 Proj.		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total /2 Domestic	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	May	174.91	527.61	49.97	526.40	53.76	176.12
	Jun	176.79	527.63	50.63	526.44	53.89	177.98
World Less China	May	71.91	381.61	48.47	381.40	52.26	72.12
	Jun	73.79	381.63	49.13	381.44	52.39	73.98
United States	May	1.30	6.99	1.41	5.08	3.18	1.45
	Jun	1.27	6.99	1.41	5.08	3.18	1.41
Total Foreign	May	173.61	520.61	48.56	521.32	50.59	174.67
	Jun	175.53	520.63	49.22	521.36	50.71	176.57
Major Exporters 4/	May	44.01	206.70	3.06	169.00	40.00	44.77
	Jun	45.26	206.70	3.06	168.90	40.10	46.02
Burma	May	0.96	12.10	0.01	10.20	1.80	1.07
	Jun	0.96	12.10	0.01	10.20	1.80	1.07
India	May	36.50	138.00	0.00	120.00	18.00	36.50
	Jun	38.50	138.00	0.00	120.00	18.00	38.50
Pakistan	May	1.53	9.50	0.00	4.10	5.20	1.73
	Jun	1.18	9.50	0.00	4.00	5.30	1.38
Thailand	May	2.85	20.10	0.10	12.60	7.50	2.95
	Jun	2.75	20.10	0.10	12.60	7.50	2.85
Vietnam	May	2.17	27.00	2.95	22.10	7.50	2.52
	Jun	1.87	27.00	2.95	22.10	7.50	2.22
Major Importers 5/	May	117.68	241.47	17.55	257.10	1.95	117.66
	Jun	118.21	241.47	18.05	257.40	1.95	118.39
China	May	103.00	146.00	1.50	145.00	1.50	104.00
	Jun	103.00	146.00	1.50	145.00	1.50	104.00
European Union 6/	May	0.68	1.72	2.20	3.35	0.40	0.85
	Jun	0.68	1.72	2.20	3.35	0.40	0.85
Indonesia	May	5.22	34.00	1.50	36.50	0.00	4.22
	Jun	5.22	34.00	1.50	36.50	0.00	4.22
Nigeria	May	1.83	5.48	2.00	7.60	0.00	1.71
	Jun	1.83	5.48	2.00	7.60	0.00	1.71
Philippines	May	3.58	12.70	4.20	17.10	0.00	3.38
	Jun	3.88	12.70	4.70	17.40	0.00	3.88
Sel. Mideast 7/	May	1.34	2.28	4.70	6.85	0.00	1.46
	Jun	1.44	2.28	4.70	6.85	0.00	1.56
Selected Other							
Brazil	May	0.66	7.50	1.00	6.95	1.30	0.91
	Jun	0.67	7.50	0.95	6.95	1.30	0.87
C. Amer & Carib 8/	May	0.68	1.55	1.84	3.31	0.03	0.72
	Jun	0.71	1.55	1.85	3.34	0.03	0.74
Egypt	May	0.63	3.60	0.40	4.15	0.01	0.47
	Jun	0.63	3.60	0.40	4.15	0.01	0.47
Japan	May	1.69	7.20	0.69	7.95	0.08	1.55
	Jun	1.69	7.20	0.69	7.95	0.08	1.55
Mexico	May	0.08	0.16	0.84	0.99	0.01	0.08
	Jun	0.08	0.16	0.84	0.99	0.01	0.08
South Korea	May	1.48	3.60	0.44	3.90	0.13	1.49
	Jun	1.48	3.60	0.44	3.90	0.13	1.49

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ Burma, India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Bangladesh, China, Nigeria, European Union, Philippines, Cote d'Ivoire, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.