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**U.S. Rice Supply and Use 1/
(Rough Equivalent of Rough and Milled Rice)**

TOTAL RICE	2024/25	2025/26 Est.	2026/27 Proj.	2026/27 Proj.
			Apr	May
			<i>Million Acres</i>	
Area Planted	2.92	2.81	NA	2.32 *
Area Harvested	2.87	2.74	NA	2.27 *
			<i>Pounds</i>	
Yield per Harvested Acre	7,753	7,544	NA	7,732 *
			<i>Million Hundredweight</i>	
Beginning Stocks 2/	39.8	53.9	NA	54.3
Production	222.6	206.7	NA	175.2
Imports	49.3	43.7	NA	45.8
Supply, Total	311.7	304.3	NA	275.3
Domestic & Residual 3/	167.3	169.0	NA	154.0
Exports, Total 4/	90.5	81.0	NA	79.0
Rough	28.9	19.0	NA	19.0
Milled (rough equiv.)	61.7	62.0	NA	60.0
Use, Total	257.8	250.0	NA	233.0
Ending Stocks	53.9	54.3	NA	42.3
Avg. Milling Yield (%) 5/	70.00	70.00	NA	70.00
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 6/	15.10	12.10	NA	13.50

LONG-GRAIN RICE

Harvested Acres (mil.)	2.26	2.08		
Yield (pounds/acre)	7,626	7,359		
Beginning Stocks	19.3	37.3	NA	39.6
Imports	42.7	37.0	NA	39.0
Production	172.0	153.3	NA	122.5
Supply, Total 7/	234.0	227.6	NA	201.1
Domestic & Residual 3/	135.8	137.0	NA	123.0
Exports 8/	60.8	51.0	NA	50.0
Use, Total	196.6	188.0	NA	173.0
Ending Stocks	37.3	39.6	NA	28.1
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 6/	14.00	10.40	NA	12.00

MEDIUM & SHORT-GRAIN RICE

Harvested Acres (mil.)	0.62	0.66		
Yield (pounds/acre)	8,219	8,130		
Beginning Stocks	18.9	13.7	NA	11.9
Imports	6.6	6.7	NA	6.8
Production	50.6	53.4	NA	52.7
Supply, Total 7/	74.9	73.9	NA	71.4
Domestic & Residual 3/	31.5	32.0	NA	31.0
Exports 8/	29.7	30.0	NA	29.0
Use, Total	61.2	62.0	NA	60.0
Ending Stocks	13.7	11.9	NA	11.4
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 1/ 6/ 9/	18.50	18.50	NA	17.90
California 10/	18.70	20.30	NA	20.00
Other States 1/	15.00	14.70	NA	13.50

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Includes the following quantities of broken kernel rice (type undetermined) not included in estimates of ending stocks by type (in mil. cwt): 22/23- 2.3; 23/24-1.6; 24/25—2. 3/ Residual includes unreported use, processing losses, and estimating errors. Use by type may not add to total rice use because of the difference in broken between beginning and ending stocks. 4/ Includes rough rice and milled rice exports. Milled rice exports are converted to an equivalent rough basis. 5/ Expressed as a percent, i.e., the total quantity of whole kernel and broken rice produced divided by the quantity of rough rice milled. 6/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 7/ Includes imports. 8/ Exports by type of rice are estimated. 9/ The California medium/short-grain season-average farm price (SAFP) largely reflects rice that is marketed through price pools in California. The pool price is not final until all the rice in the pool is marketed for the crop year. Therefore, SAFP forecasts based on the average of NASS monthly prices and the final price may differ. 10/ Marketing year beginning October 1. * Planted acres reported in March 31, 2026, "Prospective Plantings." Harvested acres are estimated using long run harvested-to-planted ratios by rice class. Projected yield is based on by class trend analysis.

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**World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/
(Million Metric Tons)**

2024/25	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total /2 Domestic	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	179.68	542.02	57.98	530.66	61.52	191.05
World Less China	76.68	396.75	55.64	385.70	60.36	86.55
United States	1.27	7.05	1.57	5.30	2.87	1.71
Total Foreign	178.42	534.97	56.41	525.36	58.64	189.34
Major Exporters 4/	49.81	219.50	3.60	170.06	46.45	56.40
Burma	1.22	11.90	0.01	9.60	2.57	0.95
India	42.00	150.18	0.00	121.36	22.83	48.00
Pakistan	1.40	9.72	0.02	4.10	5.13	1.91
Thailand	2.21	20.84	0.05	12.50	7.86	2.75
Vietnam	2.99	26.85	3.53	22.50	8.06	2.80
Major Importers 5/	118.08	239.52	23.22	257.81	1.51	121.50
China	103.00	145.28	2.34	144.96	1.15	104.50
European Union 6/	0.60	1.60	2.53	3.50	0.34	0.89
Indonesia	6.17	34.10	0.81	35.50	0.00	5.58
Nigeria	1.41	5.75	3.30	8.30	0.00	2.16
Philippines	3.40	12.37	5.42	17.40	0.00	3.79
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.41	2.28	5.57	7.05	0.00	2.21
Selected Other						
Brazil	0.34	8.68	0.95	7.40	1.37	1.19
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.54	1.42	1.93	3.21	0.09	0.59
Egypt	0.46	3.90	0.16	4.05	0.15	0.31
Japan	1.60	7.29	0.84	8.05	0.05	1.63
Mexico	0.12	0.16	0.89	1.00	0.03	0.15
South Korea	1.21	3.59	0.33	4.18	0.19	0.75

2025/26 Est.

World 3/	191.05	542.82	57.19	537.56	60.28	196.31
World Less China	86.55	396.49	53.89	390.34	58.38	91.31
United States	1.71	6.56	1.39	5.37	2.57	1.72
Total Foreign	189.34	536.26	55.80	532.20	57.71	194.58
Major Exporters 4/	56.40	220.30	3.98	172.90	45.00	62.78
Burma	0.95	12.00	0.01	9.30	2.60	1.05
India	48.00	152.00	0.00	124.00	23.00	53.00
Pakistan	1.91	9.40	0.02	4.40	4.50	2.43
Thailand	2.75	20.70	0.05	12.70	7.00	3.80
Vietnam	2.80	26.20	3.90	22.50	7.90	2.50
Major Importers 5/	121.50	241.56	21.48	261.50	2.35	120.68
China	104.50	146.33	3.30	147.23	1.90	105.00
European Union 6/	0.89	1.77	2.30	3.60	0.40	0.96
Indonesia	5.58	33.80	0.50	35.30	0.00	4.58
Nigeria	2.16	5.90	2.80	8.60	0.00	2.27
Philippines	3.79	12.20	4.40	17.60	0.00	2.79
Sel. Mideast 7/	2.21	2.23	4.88	7.23	0.00	2.08
Selected Other						
Brazil	1.19	7.60	0.93	7.35	1.40	0.96
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.59	1.35	1.93	3.23	0.08	0.56
Egypt	0.31	4.20	0.18	4.10	0.18	0.41
Japan	1.63	7.48	0.80	7.95	0.07	1.90
Mexico	0.15	0.19	0.80	1.01	0.01	0.12
South Korea	0.75	3.54	0.41	3.85	0.18	0.67

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ Burma, India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Bangladesh, China, Nigeria, European Union, Philippines, Cote d'Ivoire, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.

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World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/ (Cont'd.)
(Million Metric Tons)

2026/27 Proj.		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total /2 Domestic	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	196.31	537.82	59.77	541.39	63.01	192.74
World Less China	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	91.31	390.82	56.47	396.29	60.81	84.74
United States	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	1.72	5.56	1.45	4.89	2.51	1.34
Total Foreign	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	194.58	532.26	58.31	536.50	60.50	191.39
Major Exporters 4/	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	62.78	217.00	4.08	176.80	47.60	59.45
Burma	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	1.05	11.00	0.01	9.00	2.10	0.96
India	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	53.00	150.00	0.00	128.00	25.00	50.00
Pakistan	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	2.43	9.60	0.02	4.60	5.00	2.45
Thailand	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	3.80	20.30	0.05	12.80	7.50	3.85
Vietnam	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	2.50	26.10	4.00	22.40	8.00	2.20
Major Importers 5/	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	120.68	241.78	22.75	260.35	2.65	122.21
China	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	105.00	147.00	3.30	145.10	2.20	108.00
European Union 6/	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	0.96	1.73	2.35	3.70	0.41	0.93
Indonesia	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	4.58	33.60	0.50	35.00	0.00	3.68
Nigeria	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	2.27	5.67	2.90	8.80	0.00	2.04
Philippines	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	2.79	12.40	5.60	17.80	0.00	2.99
Sel. Mideast 7/	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	2.08	2.23	4.70	7.35	0.00	1.66
Selected Other							
Brazil	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	0.96	7.40	0.95	7.30	1.40	0.61
C. Amer & Carib 8/	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	0.56	1.33	2.06	3.32	0.08	0.56
Egypt	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	0.41	4.20	0.20	4.15	0.20	0.46
Japan	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	1.90	7.38	0.70	8.05	0.08	1.85
Mexico	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	0.12	0.20	0.83	1.02	0.01	0.11
South Korea	Apr	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	May	0.67	3.52	0.41	3.78	0.18	0.65

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ Burma, India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Bangladesh, China, Nigeria, European Union, Philippines, Cote d'Ivoire, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.