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**U.S. Rice Supply and Use 1/
(Rough Equivalent of Rough and Milled Rice)**

TOTAL RICE	2023/24	2024/25 Est.	2025/26 Proj.	2025/26 Proj.
			Mar	Apr
		<i>Million Acres</i>		
Area Planted	2.90	2.92	2.81	2.81
Area Harvested	2.85	2.87	2.74	2.74
		<i>Pounds</i>		
Yield per Harvested Acre	7,641	7,753	7,544	7,544
		<i>Million Hundredweight</i>		
Beginning Stocks 2/	30.3	39.8	53.9	53.9
Production	218.0	222.6	206.7	206.7
Imports	44.4	49.3	45.7	45.7
Supply, Total	292.6	311.7	306.3	306.3
Domestic & Residual 3/	153.7	167.3	171.0	169.0
Exports, Total 4/	99.0	90.5	85.0	82.0
Rough	42.5	28.9	21.0	19.0
Milled (rough equiv.)	56.5	61.7	64.0	63.0
Use, Total	252.8	257.8	256.0	251.0
Ending Stocks	39.8	53.9	50.3	55.3
Avg. Milling Yield (%) 5/	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 6/	17.30	15.10	12.10	12.10

LONG-GRAIN RICE

Harvested Acres (mil.)	2.05	2.26	2.08	2.08
Yield (pounds/acre)	7,523	7,626	7,359	7,359
Beginning Stocks	21.2	19.3	37.3	37.3
Imports	37.2	42.7	39.0	39.0
Production	153.8	172.0	153.3	153.3
Supply, Total 7/	212.2	234.0	229.6	229.6
Domestic & Residual 3/	117.8	135.8	139.0	137.0
Exports 8/	75.1	60.8	54.0	51.0
Use, Total	192.9	196.6	193.0	188.0
Ending Stocks	19.3	37.3	36.6	41.6
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 6/	15.90	14.00	10.50	10.40

MEDIUM & SHORT-GRAIN RICE

Harvested Acres (mil.)	0.81	0.62	0.66	0.66
Yield (pounds/acre)	7,938	8,219	8,130	8,130
Beginning Stocks	6.8	18.9	13.7	13.7
Imports	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.7
Production	64.1	50.6	53.4	53.4
Supply, Total 7/	78.8	74.9	73.9	73.9
Domestic & Residual 3/	35.9	31.5	32.0	32.0
Exports 8/	23.9	29.7	31.0	31.0
Use, Total	59.9	61.2	63.0	63.0
Ending Stocks	18.9	13.7	10.9	10.9
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 1/ 6/ 9/	21.60	18.50	18.10	18.30
California 10/	22.30	18.70	20.00	20.00
Other States 1/	17.20	15.00	14.20	14.70

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Includes the following quantities of broken kernel rice (type undetermined) not included in estimates of ending stocks by type (in mil. cwt): 2021/22-2.0; 22/23- 2.3; 23/24-1.6 3/ Residual includes unreported use, processing losses, and estimating errors. Use by type may not add to total rice use because of the difference in brokens between beginning and ending stocks. 4/ Includes rough rice and milled rice exports. Milled rice exports are converted to an equivalent rough basis. 5/ Expressed as a percent, i.e., the total quantity of whole kernel and broken rice produced divided by the quantity of rough rice milled. 6/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 7/ Includes imports. 8/ Exports by type of rice are estimated. 9/ The California medium/short-grain season-average- farm price (SAFP) largely reflects rice that is marketed through price pools in California. The pool price is not final until all the rice in the pool is marketed for the crop year. Therefore, SAFP forecasts based on the average of NASS monthly prices and the final price may differ. 10/ Marketing year beginning October 1.

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**World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/
(Million Metric Tons)**

2023/24	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total /2 Domestic	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	181.06	523.93	53.82	524.65	56.75	180.34
World Less China	74.46	379.31	52.29	376.54	55.12	77.34
United States	0.96	6.92	1.41	4.88	3.15	1.27
Total Foreign	180.10	517.01	52.41	519.77	53.61	179.08
Major Exporters 4/	46.57	207.19	3.77	165.10	42.62	49.81
Burma	1.55	12.30	0.01	9.90	2.75	1.22
India	35.00	137.83	0.00	116.40	14.42	42.00
Pakistan	2.04	9.87	0.02	4.00	6.53	1.40
Thailand	4.35	20.00	0.05	12.30	9.89	2.21
Vietnam	3.62	27.20	3.70	22.50	9.04	2.99
Major Importers 5/	121.40	237.27	21.06	259.54	2.01	118.18
China	106.60	144.62	1.53	148.12	1.63	103.00
European Union 6/	0.83	1.37	2.11	3.25	0.36	0.70
Indonesia	4.70	33.02	4.65	36.20	0.00	6.17
Nigeria	1.92	5.61	1.89	8.00	0.00	1.41
Philippines	3.38	12.33	4.50	16.80	0.00	3.40
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.27	2.02	4.90	6.78	0.00	1.41
Selected Other						
Brazil	0.62	7.20	0.96	7.10	0.97	0.71
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.60	1.28	1.87	3.15	0.06	0.54
Egypt	0.60	3.78	0.18	4.05	0.06	0.46
Japan	1.81	7.30	0.72	8.15	0.09	1.60
Mexico	0.12	0.15	0.85	0.99	0.02	0.12
South Korea	1.43	3.70	0.40	4.19	0.13	1.21

2024/25 Est.

World 3/	180.34	541.57	58.03	530.39	61.49	191.52
World Less China	77.34	396.30	55.70	385.44	60.33	87.02
United States	1.27	7.05	1.57	5.30	2.87	1.71
Total Foreign	179.08	534.52	56.47	525.10	58.61	189.81
Major Exporters 4/	49.81	219.21	3.60	169.97	46.45	56.20
Burma	1.22	11.90	0.01	9.60	2.57	0.95
India	42.00	150.00	0.00	121.17	22.83	48.00
Pakistan	1.40	9.72	0.02	4.10	5.13	1.91
Thailand	2.21	20.84	0.05	12.50	7.86	2.75
Vietnam	2.99	26.75	3.53	22.60	8.06	2.60
Major Importers 5/	118.18	239.53	23.22	257.81	1.51	121.61
China	103.00	145.28	2.34	144.96	1.15	104.50
European Union 6/	0.70	1.60	2.53	3.50	0.34	0.99
Indonesia	6.17	34.10	0.81	35.50	0.00	5.58
Nigeria	1.41	5.77	3.30	8.30	0.00	2.18
Philippines	3.40	12.37	5.42	17.40	0.00	3.79
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.41	2.28	5.57	7.05	0.00	2.21
Selected Other						
Brazil	0.71	8.68	0.93	7.35	1.30	1.66
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.54	1.43	1.88	3.17	0.09	0.59
Egypt	0.46	3.90	0.16	4.05	0.15	0.31
Japan	1.60	7.29	0.84	8.05	0.05	1.63
Mexico	0.12	0.16	0.89	1.00	0.03	0.15
South Korea	1.21	3.59	0.33	4.18	0.19	0.75

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ Burma, India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Bangladesh, China, Nigeria, European Union, Philippines, Cote d'Ivoire, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.

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World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/ (Cont'd.)
(Million Metric Tons)

2025/26 Proj.		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total /2 Domestic	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	Mar	191.22	541.28	59.00	540.96	61.95	191.54
	Apr	191.52	541.35	58.81	540.57	61.45	192.31
World Less China	Mar	86.72	394.95	55.90	393.93	60.05	86.54
	Apr	87.02	395.02	55.61	393.44	59.55	87.31
United States	Mar	1.71	6.56	1.45	5.43	2.70	1.60
	Apr	1.71	6.56	1.45	5.37	2.60	1.76
Total Foreign	Mar	189.51	534.71	57.55	535.53	59.25	189.94
	Apr	189.81	534.79	57.35	535.20	58.85	190.55
Major Exporters 4/	Mar	56.20	219.80	3.98	175.95	46.60	57.43
	Apr	56.20	220.10	3.98	176.10	46.20	57.98
Burma	Mar	0.95	12.00	0.01	9.40	2.60	0.95
	Apr	0.95	12.00	0.01	9.40	2.60	0.95
India	Mar	48.00	152.00	0.00	127.00	24.00	49.00
	Apr	48.00	152.00	0.00	127.00	24.00	49.00
Pakistan	Mar	1.91	9.40	0.02	4.20	5.10	2.03
	Apr	1.91	9.40	0.02	4.30	4.70	2.33
Thailand	Mar	2.75	20.40	0.05	12.65	7.00	3.55
	Apr	2.75	20.70	0.05	12.70	7.00	3.80
Vietnam	Mar	2.60	26.00	3.90	22.70	7.90	1.90
	Apr	2.60	26.00	3.90	22.70	7.90	1.90
Major Importers 5/	Mar	121.05	240.85	22.25	261.13	2.34	120.68
	Apr	121.61	240.75	21.98	261.25	2.35	120.74
China	Mar	104.50	146.33	3.10	147.03	1.90	105.00
	Apr	104.50	146.33	3.20	147.13	1.90	105.00
European Union 6/	Mar	0.99	1.77	2.30	3.60	0.40	1.06
	Apr	0.99	1.77	2.30	3.60	0.40	1.06
Indonesia	Mar	5.59	33.60	0.80	35.30	0.00	4.69
	Apr	5.58	33.60	0.80	35.30	0.00	4.68
Nigeria	Mar	2.18	5.54	2.90	8.50	0.00	2.12
	Apr	2.18	5.54	2.90	8.50	0.00	2.12
Philippines	Mar	3.79	12.30	4.40	17.60	0.00	2.89
	Apr	3.79	12.20	4.40	17.60	0.00	2.79
Sel. Mideast 7/	Mar	1.63	2.23	5.05	7.25	0.00	1.66
	Apr	2.21	2.23	4.88	7.18	0.00	2.13
Selected Other							
Brazil	Mar	1.66	7.60	0.85	7.35	1.35	1.41
	Apr	1.66	7.60	0.90	7.35	1.35	1.46
C. Amer & Carib 8/	Mar	0.59	1.42	2.04	3.33	0.08	0.63
	Apr	0.59	1.42	1.96	3.26	0.08	0.63
Egypt	Mar	0.31	4.20	0.18	4.15	0.15	0.39
	Apr	0.31	4.20	0.18	4.15	0.15	0.39
Japan	Mar	1.55	7.54	0.80	8.13	0.09	1.67
	Apr	1.63	7.48	0.80	7.95	0.07	1.90
Mexico	Mar	0.15	0.19	0.85	1.02	0.01	0.16
	Apr	0.15	0.19	0.80	1.01	0.01	0.12
South Korea	Mar	0.75	3.54	0.41	3.85	0.18	0.67
	Apr	0.75	3.54	0.41	3.85	0.18	0.67

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ Burma, India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Bangladesh, China, Nigeria, European Union, Philippines, Cote d'Ivoire, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.